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USER'S GUIDE

The speed controller has **Blackmoon** High current capacity, both peak as in continuous driving, and high efficiency. It is ideal motor drive in which they are required frequent switching of direction and many variations of the load during the operation as well as in systems that They have Engines electric.

They are used high performance MOSFETS do the switching and reverse direction system, ensuring quick and low responses temperatures to high currents. The board has a break system (engine braking) that ensures fast reverse.

The plate layout is thought to decrease the temperature effects. In conjunction with a sink located on the back plate,

the system ensures temperatures permissible work correctly. This in order to be applied in several systems.

Are available, three different interfaces communication: PWM, serial, analog, and thus possible to perform various control forms (computers, radios, robots, systems analog, etc.). When used in a receiver radio you can count on the BEC 5V continuing to ensure the circuit receptor and LEDs.

The control board becomes safe thanks to implementing *fail-safe* (fail-safe system), system that disables the load drive in case of non-receipt signal when failures occur, ensuring greater security to user and the system.

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	RC (PWM)
PIN 1	GND
PIN 2	5V *
PINO 3	SIGN
	AUX
PIN 1	Calibration
PIN 2	RX (SERIAL)
PINO 3	ANALOG INPUT
PIN 4	BREAK
PIN 5	GND
PIN 6	GND
PIN 7	GND
PIN 8	GND
	LEDS
IS	LED INTENSITY AND DIRECTION
STATUS	STATUS LED
POWER	LED POWER
EXT	LED OUTDOOR CONNECTION
	CONNECTORS

V +	POSITIVE POWER
GND	POWER NEGATIVE (GND)
BAD	The OUTPUT
M_B	OUTPUT B
USB	USB CONNECTOR

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..... .. **CARE BEFORE STARTING**

- Ensure that the polarity and level of board power supply are correct. Connections incorrect or that exceed the operating limits can lead to board your disposal. The positive and the negative battery must be connected to **V + and GND** connector respectively.
- Ensure that the voltage levels applied to card falls in the specific levels in this manual, 7 to 30V continuous.
- **Check the** output connections so that they are not shorted. Short circuit causes heating and can lead to permanent damage to **Blackmoon**. The load to be controlled must be connected between the **M** connectors near the battery connector.

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.....	TECHNICAL INFORMATION			... bb
	MINIMUM	NOMINAL	MAXIMUM	UNIT
Supply Voltage	7	24	30	V
Continuous operating current	-	-	70	THE
Overcurrent	-	-	150	THE
Peak current	-		240	
Voltage BEC		4,625		V
Current capacity of the BEC		100		bad
Control Interfaces		USB, serial, analog and RC		
The serial interface speed	-	9615	-	bps
Dimensions		51 x 71 x 25		mm
Weight	-	120	-	g
Resolution RC mode channel		11 bits		
Resolution of the serial or USB channel		14 bits		bits
Resolution of the analog channel		10 bits		

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BlackMoon SYSTEMS. .

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The Blackmoon has some systems assist the user in using the plate and their applications.

starter can be enabled or disabled by means of *software* or **BlackmoonController** through serial communication (p. XX).

BRAKE**PROTECTION SYSTEM**

Connecting the jumper between pins 4 and 5 **BRAKE** system is activated. The brake uses brake motor technique. So, the short system circuits the output terminals when the plate controlled or reversals of the bridge voltage output is zero. On systems with this engine behavior causes a screeching halt in its rotation.

The **Blackmoon** has protection system for the load and the battery: the system protection for overvoltage and under voltage programmable. Setting lower limit and higher for tension, prevents the load is triggered tensions with harmful and protect the power supply, the use case batteries which can not be discharged completely.

SOFT-STARTER**BEC**

The soft-starter system creates a ramp of *duty-cycle* values in order to make the smoother the variation in output voltage. It is function is generally used optionally to smooth the acceleration engines. The *soft-*

The BEC is able to feed receptors 4.5V, therefore, no need for a battery to more to feed the receiver. It is not recommended use of servo motors. Servomotors BEC can exceed the current limit.

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..... COMMAND INTERFACES.

The **Blackmoon** has set standards for operate in the RC mode. If you want to operate in a the other two modes (analog or serial) must change at Settings fur software **BlackmoonController**.

Through the serial port or USB it is possible to control:

- ☐ The control mode between serial / USB, analog or through the RC connector
- ☐ Activation and soft-starter Times
- ☐ Manual calibration of the read values
- RC
 - ☐ PWM frequency
 - ☐ operating voltage range
 - ☐ polarity and intensity of the voltage at charge

..... INTERFACE RC

To use this interface is necessary that the card is configured in this mode. This is the default mode of manufacture. You must connect one of the channels of your receiver in **RC** Connector (Pin 1: **GND**, pin 2: + **5V**, pin 3: **SIGNAL**). Affair

Pins 2 and 6 of this connector on the board where They are **RX** and **GND** respectively.

Sending commands and configuration for **Blackmoon** via serial interface is via 5 bytes. In order to be sent *the* byte open communication, then send the *byte* **CONFIG** that says about the parameter will be set after the **DATAH** and *bytes* **Date-based** which contains the value for each parameter and transmitting lock *byte*.

VALUE NAME		DESCRIPTION
0x30	ACOM	opens communication
0x35	FCOM	closes communication

CONFIG NAME		DESCRIPTION
00	RST	parameters restoration
01h	FHAB	habilitáveis functions
02h	RMAX	maximum radio
03h	RCEN	radio center
04h	RMIN	minimum radius

05h	CSS	<i>soft-starter</i> configuration
06h	FPWM	frequency PWM
07h	VMAX	maximum voltage
08h	VMIN	undervoltage
09h	SDC	sense and <i>duty-cycle</i>

Connector RC

To use it first make sure the serial mode that the sign outside configured **in** serial mode. Connect the data transmission cable to

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RST: PARAMETERS RESET

If desired the plate to return values of the original setting board must be sent in both *bytes* and Date-based DATAH the values 55h.

The permissible range for the **RMAX** parameter is from 1600 to 4400. The values are aligned right, so the eight bit less significant should be allocated in the **Date-based** and most significant in **DATAH**.

So that the reset command to take effect you must disconnect and reconnect the the power circuit.

RMAX: RADIO MAXIMUM

DATAH

Most significant bits of the set value of the RMAX

BIT 7

BIT 0

FHAB: FUNCTIONS HABILITÁVEIS

DATAH

Unused

BIT 7  BIT 0

Date-based

Bits of the set value of the RMAX

BIT 7 BIT 0

bit 7-0	Unused
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Date-based

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-      -      -      -      -      -      C1      C0
BIT 7                                     BIT 0

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RCEN: RADIO CENTRO

DATA

Most significant bits of the set value of RCEN

BIT 7

BIT 0

Date-based

bit 7-2		Unused
bit 1-0	C2 C0	Control mode
	10 - analog	

Bits of the set value of RCEN

BIT 7 BIT 0

01 - Serial
00 - RC (PWM)

RMIN: RADIO MINIMUM

DATAH

Most significant bits of the set value of RMIN

BIT 7

BIT 0

The minimum time values (RMIN), central (RCEN) and maximum (RMAX) of the signal must be calculated according to the equation:

Date-based

Bits of the set value of RMIN

BIT 7

BIT 0

DATAH: Date-based = $time [ms] \times 2000$

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CSS: *SOFT-STARTER* CONFIGURATION

bit 7-0

Unused

DATAH

- - - - - ATVSS
BIT 7 BIT 0

Date-based

—

FS1 FS0

BIT 7

BIT 0

bit 7-1	Unused
bit 0	ATVSS <i>soft-starter</i> activation
	1 - enables the <i>soft-starter</i>
	0 - disables the <i>soft-starter</i>

bit 7-2		Unused
bit 1-0	FS1: FS0	voltage control
	10 - 250Hz	
	01 - 1000Hz	
	00 - 4000Hz	

Date-based

-	-	-	-	-	SS2	SS1	SS0
BIT 7					BIT 0		

bit 7-3		Unused
bit 2-0	SS2: SS0	<i>soft-starter</i> speed
	111	- 0,4s
	110	- 0,467s
	101	- 0,56s
	100	- 0.7s
	011	- 0.933s

The voltage value **VMAX** for the parameters and **VMIN** can be calculated using the equation:

DATAH: Date-based = $Voltage [V] \times 10$

VMAX: MAXIMUM VOLTAGE

DATA

most significant bits of VMAX setpoint

BIT 7

BIT 0

If the *soft-starter* is enabled, any change in value of the acceleration speed. O *ATVSS bit* must be **set** to 1. If **0**, the acceleration ramp is disabled.

Date-based

Bits of the set value of VMAX

BIT 7

BIT 0

FPWM: FREQUENCY PWM

The frequency of the PWM is set by the two **Date-based** least significant bits of the *byte*.

VMIN: MINIMUM TENSION

DATAH

Unused

BIT 7

BIT 0

DATAH

Most significant bits of the set value of VMIN

BIT 7

BIT 0

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Date-based

Bits of the set value of VMIN

BIT 7

BIT 0

Date-based

bits of the set value of the *duty-cycle*

BIT 7

BIT 0

The permissible range for the parameters **VMAX** and **VMIN** is 70 to 300 (7 to 30V). Any amount above or below the range It will approximate the permissible value more close. The values are aligned right, Therefore the eight least significant bits They should be allocated in the rest **Date-based** and in **DATAH**.

To set the *duty* values should be take into account the following equation:

$$DATAH: \text{Date-based} = \frac{Duty\ cycle\ [\%]}{100} \times 4000$$

The *duty-cycle* values are limited to 96% therefore values higher what a3840 for **DATAH: Date-based** are saturated in 3840.

SDC: MEANING AND DUTY-CYCLE

The most significant bit for that **DATAH** parameter sets the drive towards charge.

DATAH

SEN bits of the set value of the *duty-cycle*

BIT 7

BIT 0

SERIAL PROTOCOL

The protocol for serial data transmission is consists of 5 *bytes*. These **should** always be sent sequentially. The first and last *byte* are opening and closing of Transmission respectively. First it should be sent *byte*

Bit 7	SEN: Bridge sense	opening, the value of the parameter (SETUP) to be changed after the data
	1 - Right Direction	(DATAH: Date-based) and then finally the <i>byte</i>
	0 - reverse	closing.
bit 6-0	most significant bits of the <i>duty-cycle</i>	

OPENING	CONFIG	DATAH	Date-based	CLOSING
30h	variables			35h

Table 1 - Transmission Sequence

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... **INTERFACE ANALOG** :

To use the Blackmoon in analog mode first ensure that it has been set the desired mode. Then connect a pot with a value of between **10k** Pins 3 and 7 of the **AUX** connector.

By varying the pot resistance will be proportionally varied the voltage averaged over the load connected to the output **Blackmoon.**

Half tour to the extreme pot will increase the *duty-cycle* proportionally. For each direction with relative to the central position, the polarity of the motor It will be different.

VISUAL INDICATORS

The board has four LEDs for signaling (see p. 1).

- POWER: it indicates that the board is properly connected to any voltage source.
- INTENSITY AND DIRECTION: indicates polarity and chain tension on the load
- STATUS: provides information about the functioning of the board.

Next to LED POWER There endings on the board for external LED drive. It comes 4,6V this continuous output and there is no need to limit the LED current, the board already has a 1kΩ resistor in series with the output.

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The STATUS LED has different behavior depending on the card control settings:

Control via PWM interface (RC):

The LED remains active during operation Normal plate. The brightness will have burst slow (0.15 Hz) when the input PWM signal is incompatible or any signal loss.

Control via the analog interface:

When **Blackmoon** is operating in order analog, the LED stays on.

RC calibration:

When the input values are CR being calibrated, the brightness will have burst Fast (6 Hz).

Outside the voltage range:

If the system is working out of voltage levels, such signals, the brightness possess rapid flashing (6 Hz).

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Calibration Mode RC (PWM).

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The Blackmoon comes originally calibrated with standard compatible with the majority of receptors RC available. Eventually, user can do re-calibration the

ROUTINE FOR CALIBRATION

1. Insert the *jumper* between pins 1 and 5 of **AUX** connector on the bottom front left of the plate (see p. 1).

parent following a few steps. The data calibration are stored in memory permanent, ie once calibrated is not necessary to restart your card, making calibration again. Stored data above shall be valid until calibration performed again or are restored the defaults

2. Connect *the* card.

3. Wait for the STATUS LED indication. This one should flash quickly.

5. Tour the input signal sometimes from minimum to maximum

Obs .: If mixing on radio tour all the channels involved.

6. Remove the *jumper*.